



Foundation Course for Group 'A' Officers (Probationers) of
Military Engineer Services
19 June 2019

Design Thinking

A Creative Way to Solve Problems

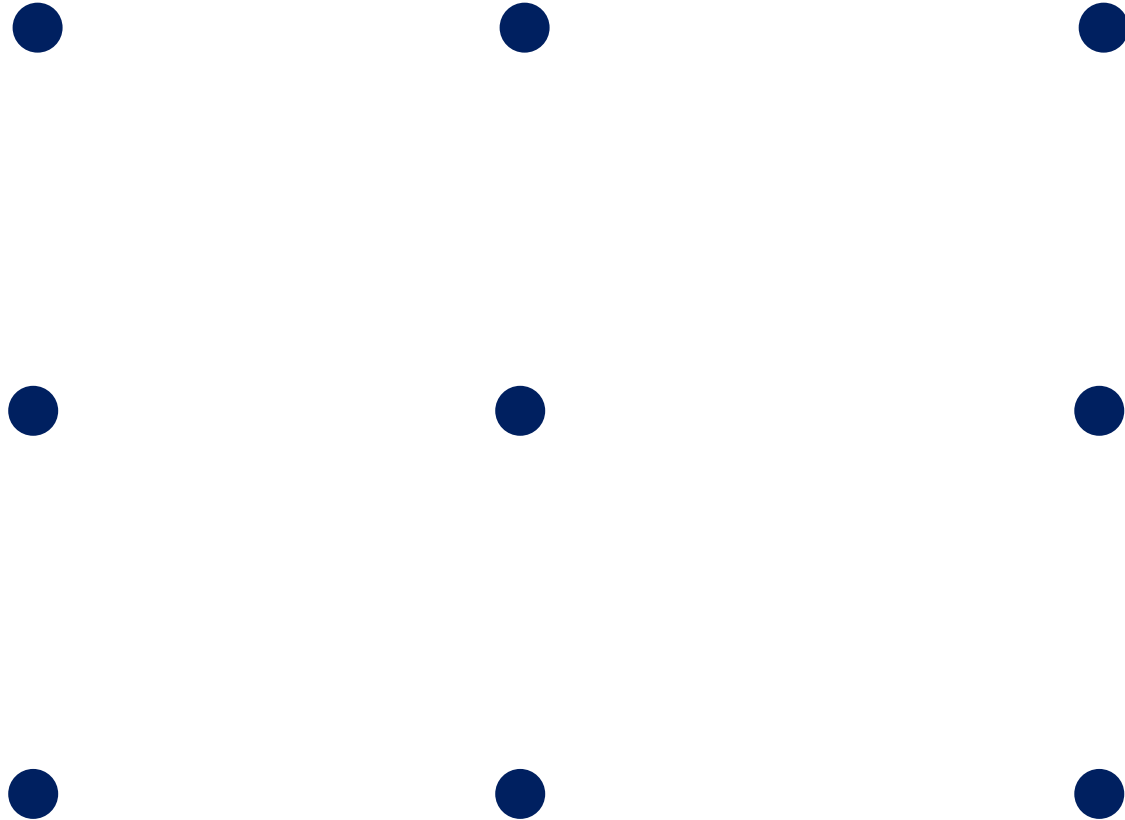


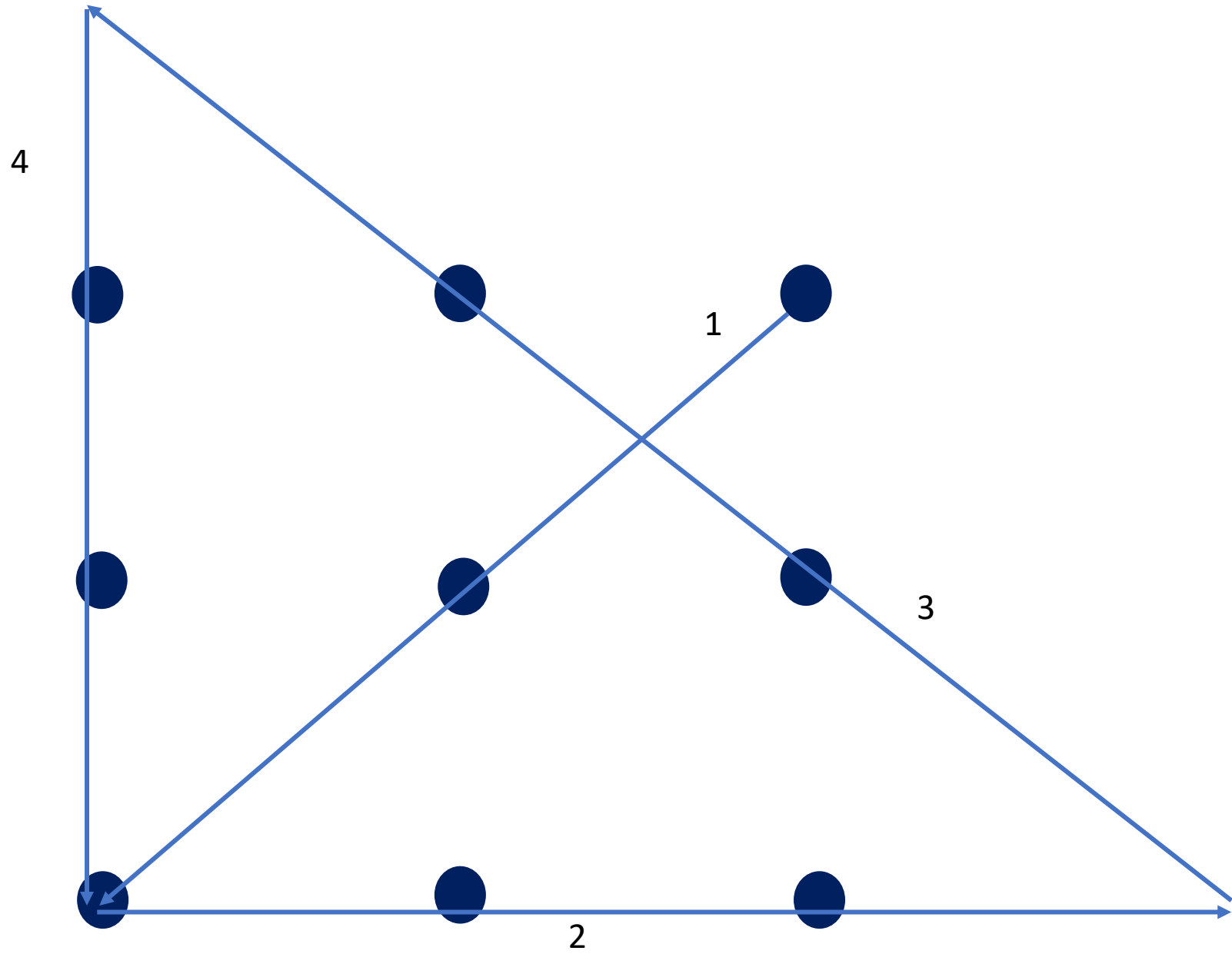
Building Innovative Customer eXperience

Dr Piyush Gupta
Principal Consultant
CSC Academy

Ministry of Electronics & IT, Government of India

Try to connect all 9 dots with four straight lines without lifting your pen









Innovative Solutions in Government



Passport Seva

Consular, Passport & Visa Division
Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India

Appointment Released Index (Last Week)

Normal: 279,692

Tatkaal: 20,496

Walkin: 13,320



Passport Seva



Service Excellence

Search...



Home

About Us

Passport Offices

Consular Services

Visa Services

RTI

Citizens' Charter

Contact Us

What's New

188 POPSKs have

Existing User?
Login



New User?
Register Now



Track Application
Status



Check Appointment
Availability



PASSPORT INDIA

a year of Simpler Citizen Service Delivery

Smt. Sushma Swaraj
Minister of External Affairs

National Call Centre

1800-258-1800

Passport Office Page

Passport Office

Mission/Post Page

Country

Login for Official Users

Official Users

Notices and Updates

Before You Apply

Information Corner

Forms and Affidavits

Document Advisor

Feedback and Grievance

Getting Started

FAQs

Passport Act and Rules

Quick Guides

Instructions Booklet

All India Network of Passport Services

Public Advisory

Tatkaal Appointment Opening Time

Appointment Availability Status

Fee Calculator

Know your Police Station

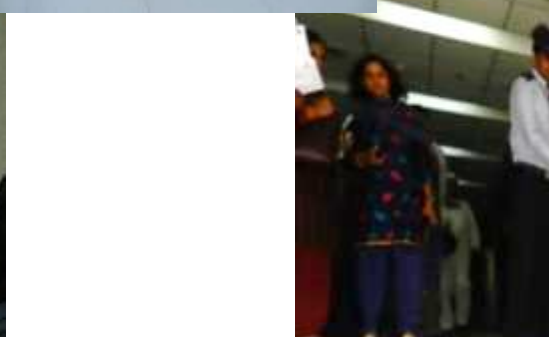
Locate Passport Seva Kendra

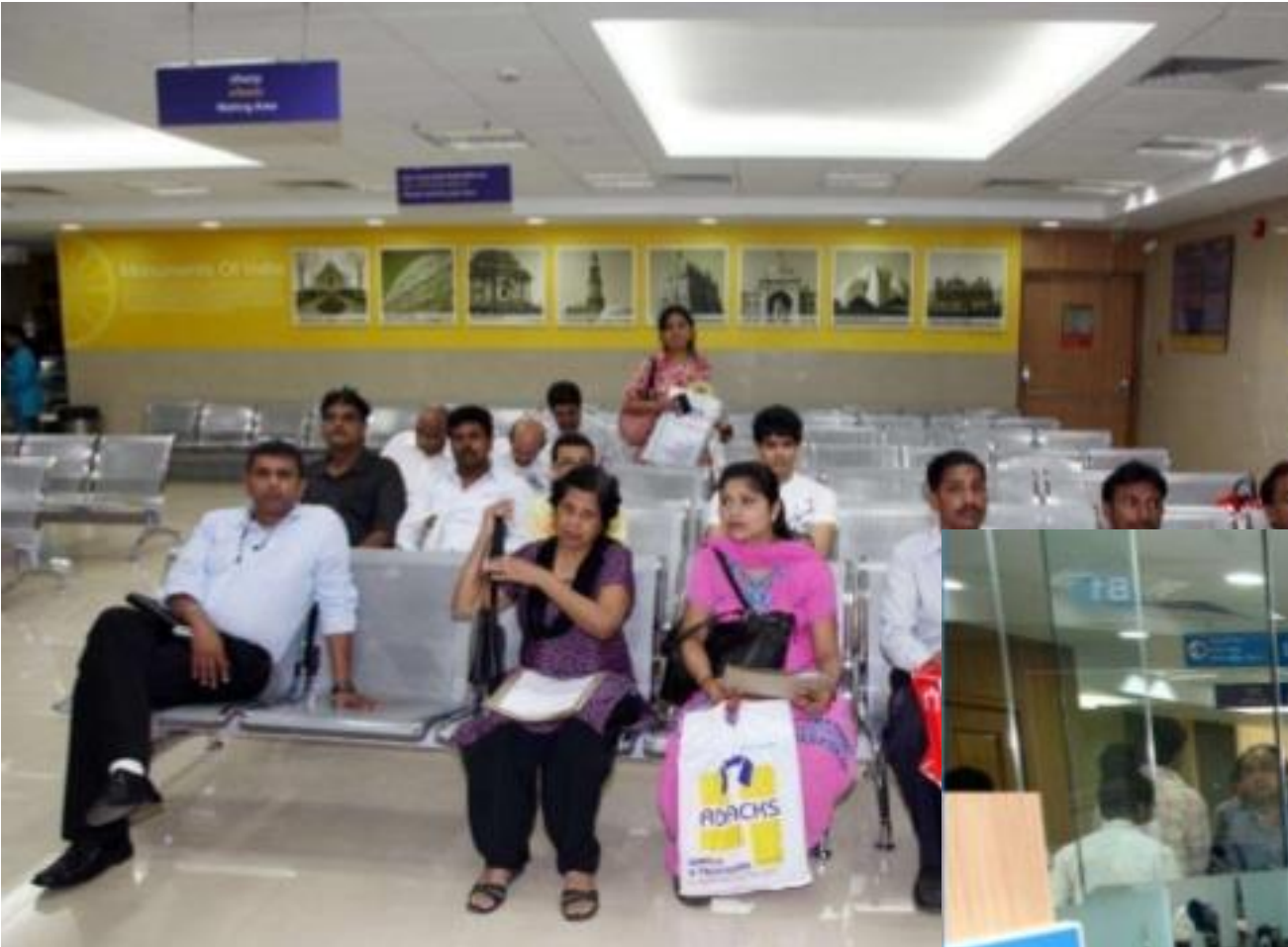
Locate Common Service Centers

Caution for Public

Steps to Apply

Value Added Services





TOKEN NO.	COUNTER	TOKEN NO.	COUNTER
N 83	A15	T 13	A14
N 116	A13	T 14	A7
N 118	A9	W 65	A22
N 119	A6	W 66	A18
N 120	A8	W 67	A21
N 122	A5	-	-
N 124	A24	-	-
N 125	A20	-	-
N 126	A16	-	-
S 37	A12	-	-
S 38	A25	-	-
T 9	A4	-	-





 **EPFO WINS "GOLD AWARD" FOR INNOVATIVE USE OF TECHNOLOGY IN E-GOVERNANCE (2015-2016)**

- Online Services**
- > Principal Employers-CAIU Portal
 - > Pensioners' Portal ^{New}
 - > TRRN Query Search
 - > International Workers Portal
 - > eKYC Portal

What's New

- > Selection of Panel of Advocates for conducting cases for the Block Year 2017-19 in respect of Zonal Office, ...

Do we design Services or Experiences?



What is
Customer eXperience?

What is
Customer delight for you?

CSC ID :259482000018



CSC
e-GOVERNANCE SERVICES INDIA LIMITED



DIGITAL SEVA KENDRA
ಡಿಜಿಟಲ್ ಸೇವಾ ಡಿಜಿಟಲ್ ಸೇವಾ
COMMON SERVICE CENTRE

ADDRESS: HINDALGA, GANESHPUR, BELAGAVI, KARNATAKA.

Our Services:

**Flight, Bus, Rail, Ticket Booking,
Electricity Bill Pay, BBPS
Caste & Income Certificate
Senior Citizen Card**

**Pan Card Services
Passport Services
Online Jobs/Educational/
Scholarships Application Form**

**Ration Card APL /BPL
Adhar Print
jeevan Praman (Life Certificate For Pensioner)
I-RTC LAND RECORDS 7/12 UTATARA**

**Certificate Verification
For Recruitment**

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☎: +91 8147920732
✉: luckyonline79@gmail.com
📞: +91 8867679275**



Digital India
Power To Empower



Common **S**ervices **C**entre



PMGDISHA & Education

PM-SYM

Ayushman Bharat

Health & Telemedicine

Election services

Skill development

IRCTC

Insurance

Passport

PAN Card

Banking & Pension

LED & Solar Projects

Agriculture

COMMON SERVICES CENTRES





Don't Think
Outside The Box,
Think Like
There is
NO BOX! ❗





Scary machines.....

GE Healthcare – created new experience for Pediatric patients

Dong Dietz,
around 2012 experiment



Jungle Adventure

“The Nuclear Medicine room that was designed by GE is absolutely fantastic. That room is *exactly* what a children’s hospital should look like. It is the epitome of what a pediatric imaging room should be, with all of the lights, sounds, smells, and amazing decorations on the walls, floor, and ceiling. We are so excited and proud of this room in our department. In fact, the staff from several nursing units has expressed how positive they are of what a wonderful experience the room will create for our patients and families.”

Tina Mott-Harmon, MD, MBA, RN, CPN,
Training and Education Specialist

8:40 / 19:47

CC



- Our Services ▾
- Status Of Establishments ▾
- EPFO Corner ▾
- Miscellaneous ▾



- Online Services**
- > Principal Employers-CAIU Portal
 - > Pensioners' Portal ^{New}
 - > TRRN Query Search
 - > International Workers Portal
 - > eKYC Portal

- What's New**
- > Selection of Panel of Advocates for conducting cases for the Block Year 2017-19 in respect of Zonal Office, Rajasthan....

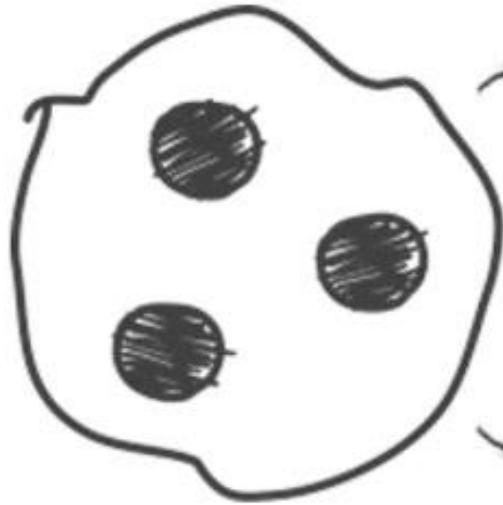
Our mis
manage
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integrity
well-bei
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include:

How to design Experiences?



Conventional Thinking

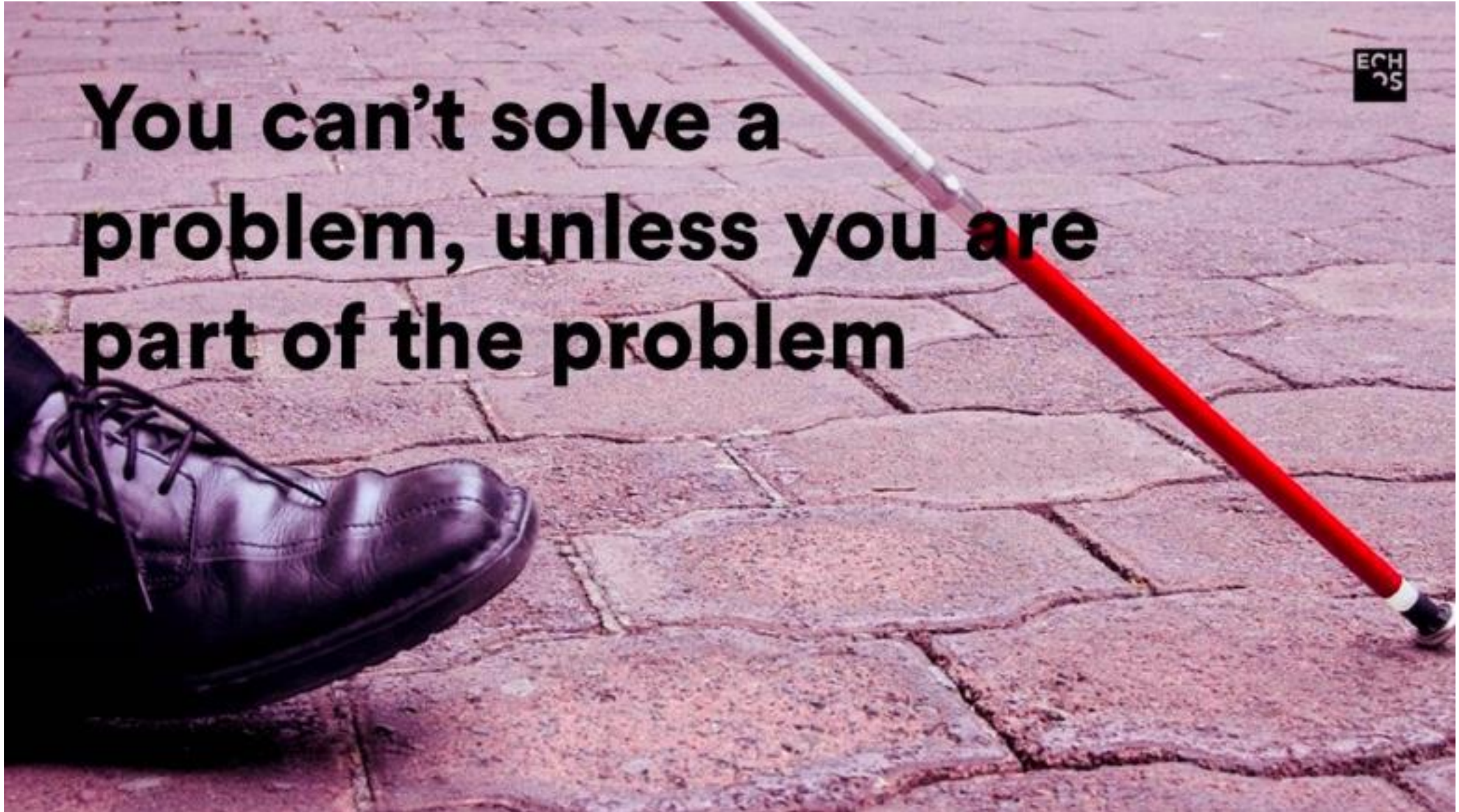
PROBLEM



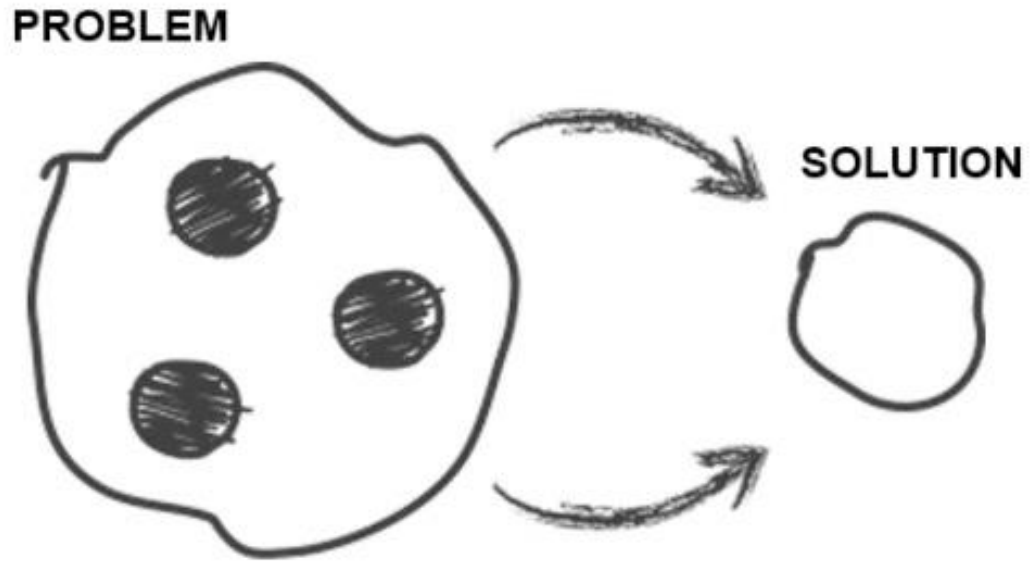
SOLUTION



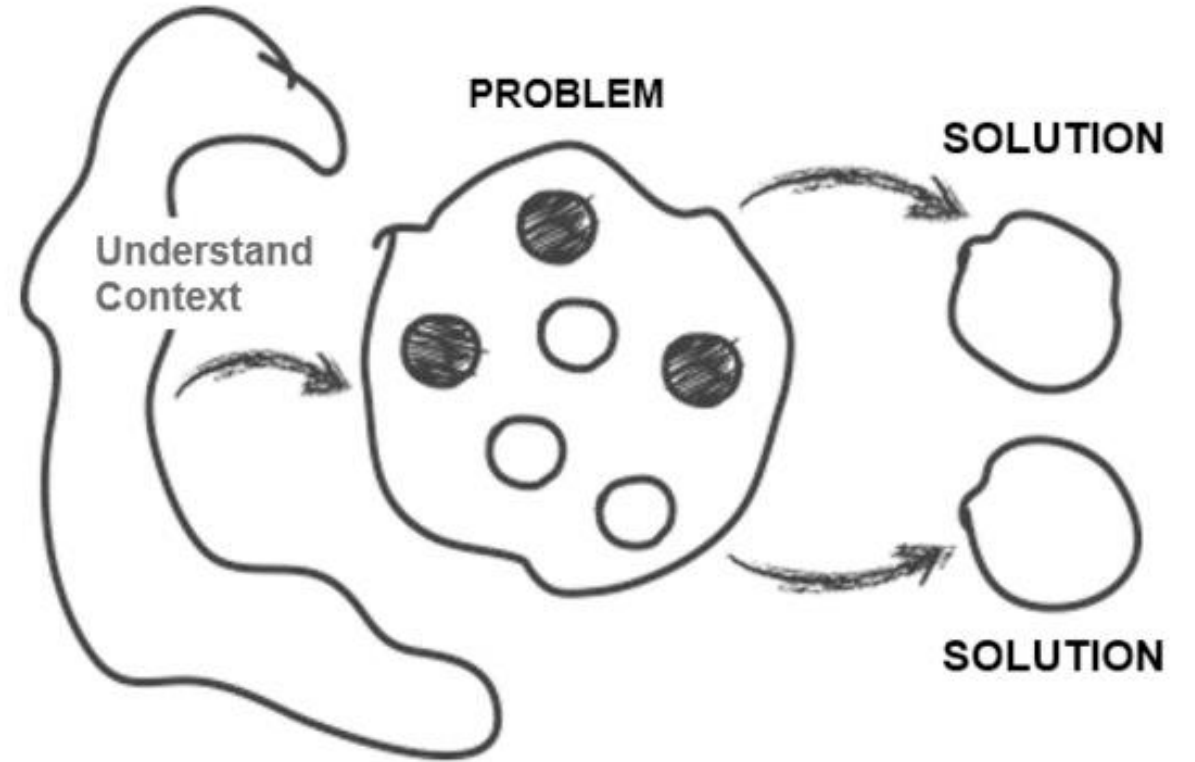
**You can't solve a
problem, unless you are
part of the problem**



Conventional Thinking



Design Thinking



“Take the stairs instead of the escalator or elevator and feel better”

Stockholm, Sweden underground pass – Volkswagen experiment



Problem (A): The holy month of Ramadan represents a massive challenge in the construction industry, the change in daily routines and activities tend to have conflict with project's schedule, as productivity tends to drop significantly. As a site manager, you have to work with the planning team and the construction team on this issue, to avoid a huge drop in productivity, which might affect the delivery date of the project, and might cost your company more expenses.

The solution for problem (A) is to find a way to prevent a huge drop in productivity of the construction team. This solution should be within the authorities of the site manager to be applied successfully.

	Solution 1	Solution 2	Solution 3	Solution 4	Solution 5
Traditional method	Splitting day into to shifts early morning for light tasks and evening one one for harder tasks.	Pay per task.	Classifying workers to fasting and non-fasting to be able to distribute tasks fairly.	Arranging group breakfast/soh our for site personnel and also arranging awarness sessions.	Ramadan to be the annual leave for all personnel and postpone works.
Design Thinking	Splitting day into two shifts and classifying team according to the residence proximity to site location.	Splitting Ramdan into 3 periods 10 days each, and each workers group works full day.	Tasks that doesn't need high quality supervision to be put on night shifts.	Controlling site electricity feeds to prevent works from spending too much time watching TV.	Holding sporting and social activities to resident personnel.

Problem (C): As a site engineer/ manager you deal with different kinds of resources, building materials represent important resource and managing it correctly will definitely lead to project success. For example, the brick is one of the important materials in the construction site and it is very difficult to handle, as it is required in massive numbers, which leads to notable percentage of waste. As a site engineer/ manager if you can find a solution to reduce the amount of waste in brick works, it will reflect on the financial success of the project.

	Solution 1	Solution 2	Solution 3	Solution 4	Solution 5
Traditional method	Monitoring block stacking process and insuring site preparation for easy maneuvering.	Insuring quality control on each phase of the process.	Making sub-contractor and supplier accountable for brick waste.	Recycling bricks waste.	Verifying quantities before ordering.
Design Thinking	Studying orders history and observing waste ratios so we can control it.	Recycling in one of these activities: concrete works, underground cable protection or landscape works.	Applying QC plan that contains: monitoring delivery trucks to avoid pumps on roads, frequent visits to supplier factory and maintain site Cleaning.	Applying rewards and penalty system for the lowest and highest waste ratio team.	Technical office to double check purchase orders with drawings and quantities before placing orders.



The Design
Thinking approach

**Design thinking is all about creating
intelligent and Innovative Change**

Design thinking is all about creating **compelling,
meaningful** individual experiences.

**It is thinking different to make an impact, to empower
employees and customers to use their talent and
potential to the maximum.**



Design Thinking is not
about Design, it's about
Thinking.

It's human centric rather than being
product or technology centric.

Design Thinking Process



← this is an iterative process →

**Key
attributes
of design
Thinking**

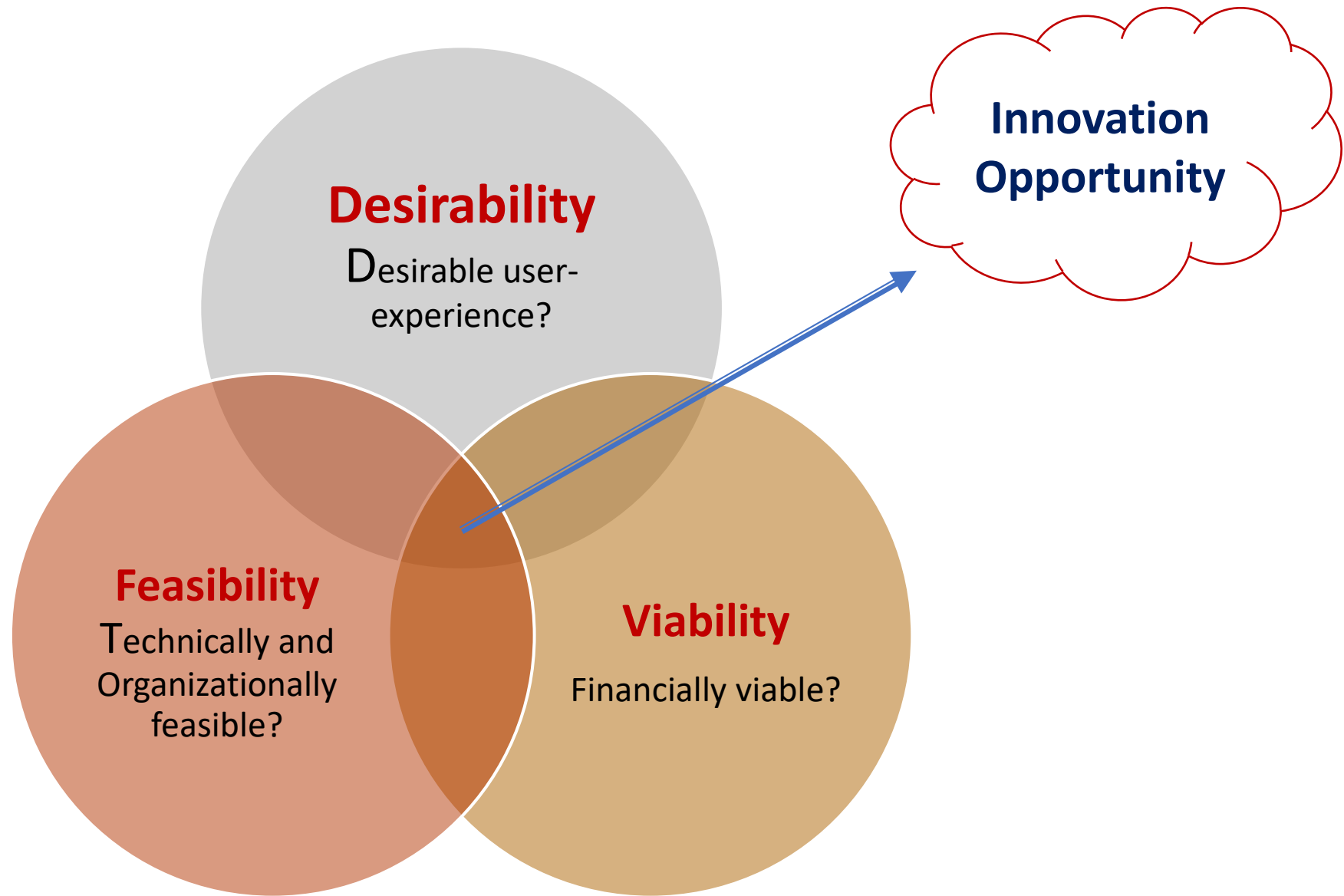
Big picture – without Box thinking

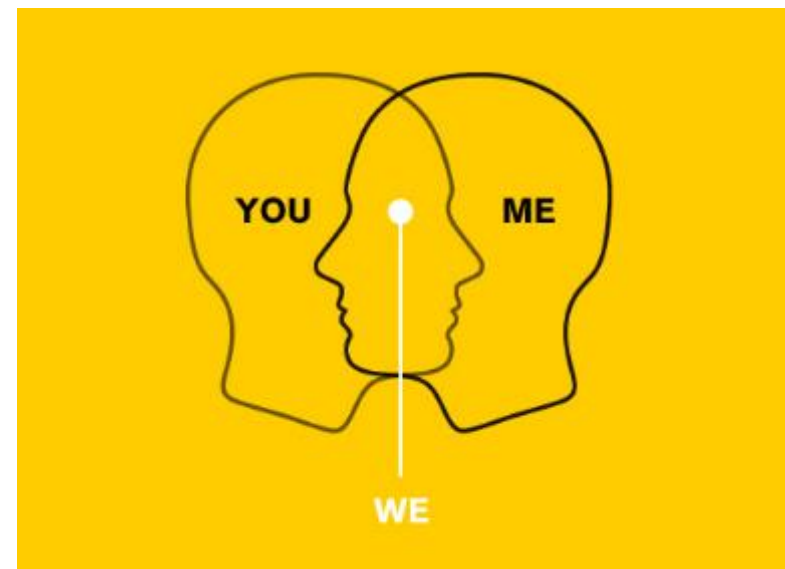
Working with diverse teams

Visualizing & Collecting ideas

Deferring judgements

Experimenting quick prototypes

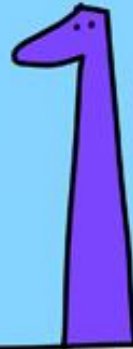




empathy is our ability to see the world through other people's eyes, to see what they see, feel what they feel, think what they think, do what they do, and experience things as they do.

EMPATHY:

i feel
your
pain.



SYMPATHY:

i'm SORRY
that you're
in pain.



@gapingvoid

**When you wish to empathize with someone,
just listen and observe.**

**You will begin to understand
their challenges and barriers,
their aches and pains.**

It will answer questions like:

What are people really trying to achieve?

How are they trying to achieve this?

What do they use and in what order?

What choice do they make?

What are they experiencing, feeling, thinking, hearing while trying to achieve their desired goal?

Identify touch points – patterns – scope for improvement

Want Breakthrough Services? Get Inspired by Observing Extreme Users



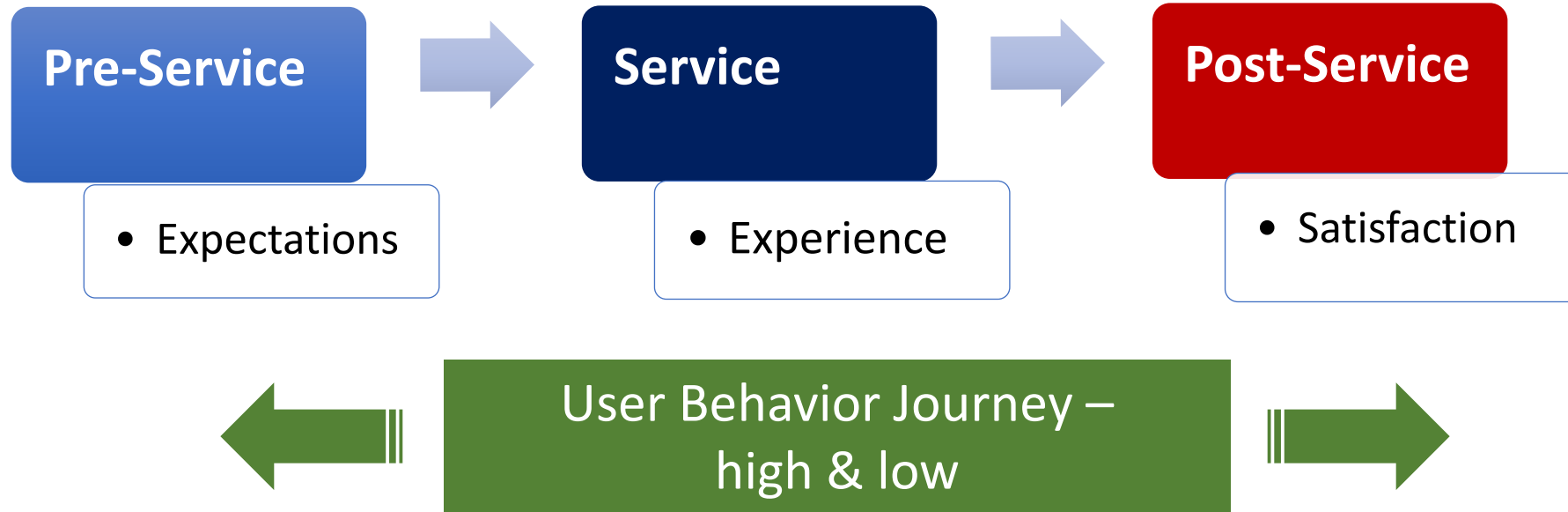
solving problems of average users result in an average so

Citizen expectations and experience journey differs

Citizen category	Student	Private Employees	Government Employees	Self Employed	House wife
1st Priority	More Services 50%	More Services 39%	More Services 30%	Fast Services 38%	Good ambience 29%
2nd Priority	Fast Services 25%	Fast Services 23%	Fast Services 30%	More Services 28%	More Services 21%
3rd Priority	More Centres 11%	Continuity of services 21%	Continuity of services 22%	Timings 17%	Fast Services 21%
4th Priority	Good ambience 7%	More Centres 10%	Good ambience 11%	More Centres 10%	Continuity of services 18%
5th Priority	Continuity of services 7%	Good ambience 7%	More Centres 7%	Continuity of services 7%	More Centres 11%

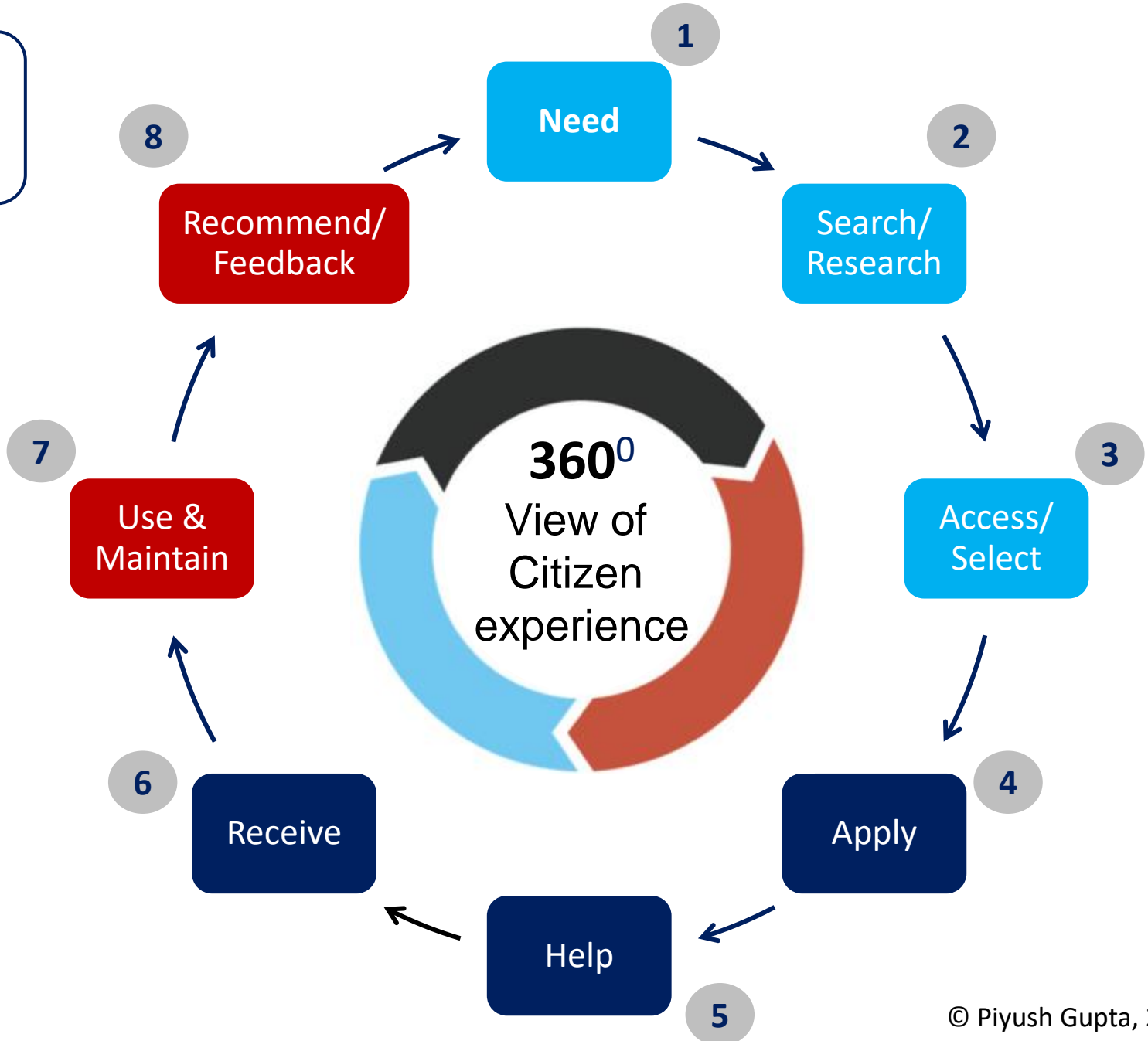
“How do we shape people’s experience in a way that is meaningful and memorable?”

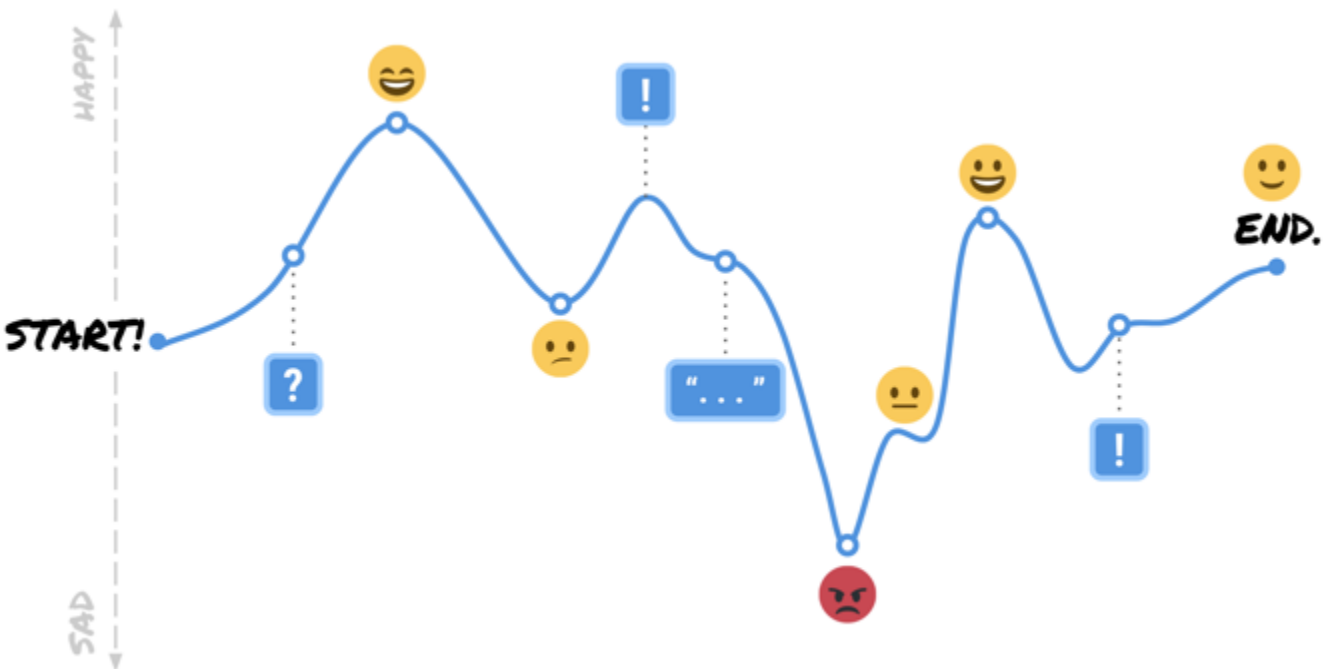
Citizen Experience journey



Eight stages of service experience journey touch points

- What are they SAYING?
- What Activity do they DO?
- What are they FEELING?
- What are they THINKING?
- What is their MOTIVATION?





Citizen journey map

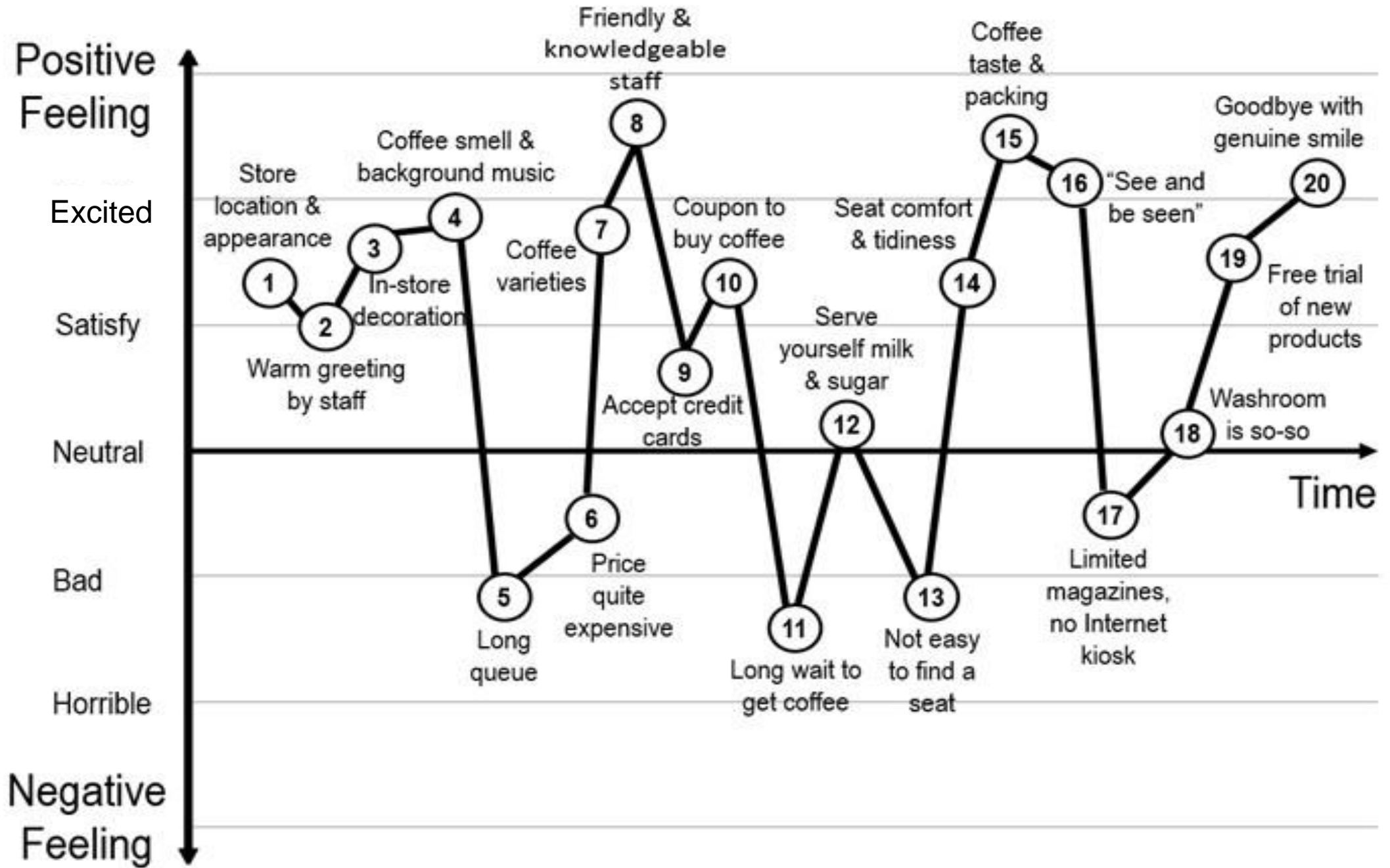
Some live use case illustrations

In practice many tools are applied to understand citizen behavior, here only one is used for illustration purpose

Ajay



Starbucks Coffee experience





Vineeta

Planning/
Need
1

Search/
Research
2

Access
3

Apply
4

Help
5

Receive
6

Use
7

Feedback
8

Positive feeling



Excited



Happy



Satisfactory

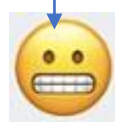
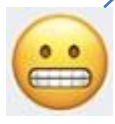
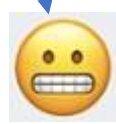
Neutral



Bad



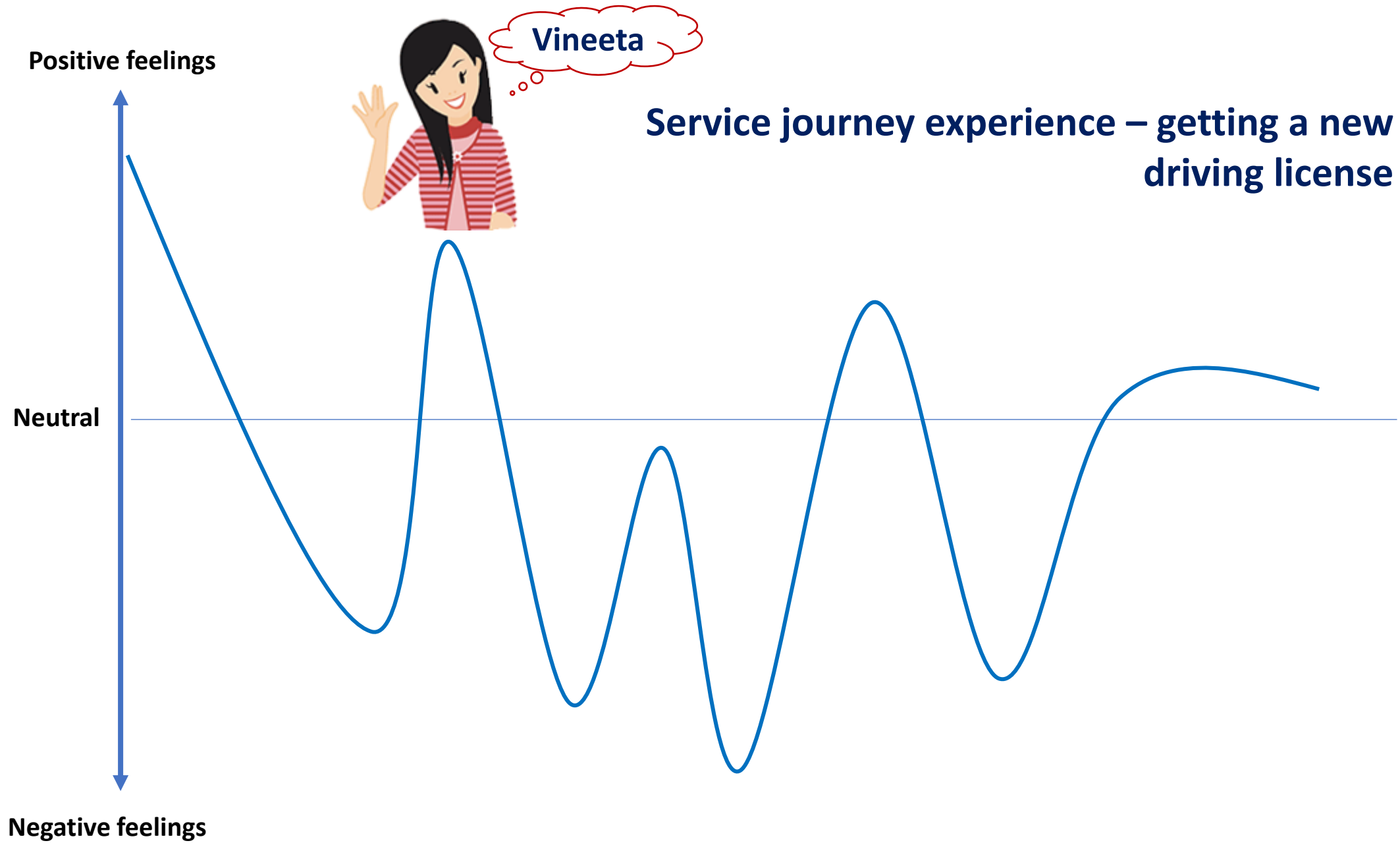
Horrible



Negative feeling

Live case of Journey experience - Getting a new Driving License

New Driving License experience



**New Driving License
experience**

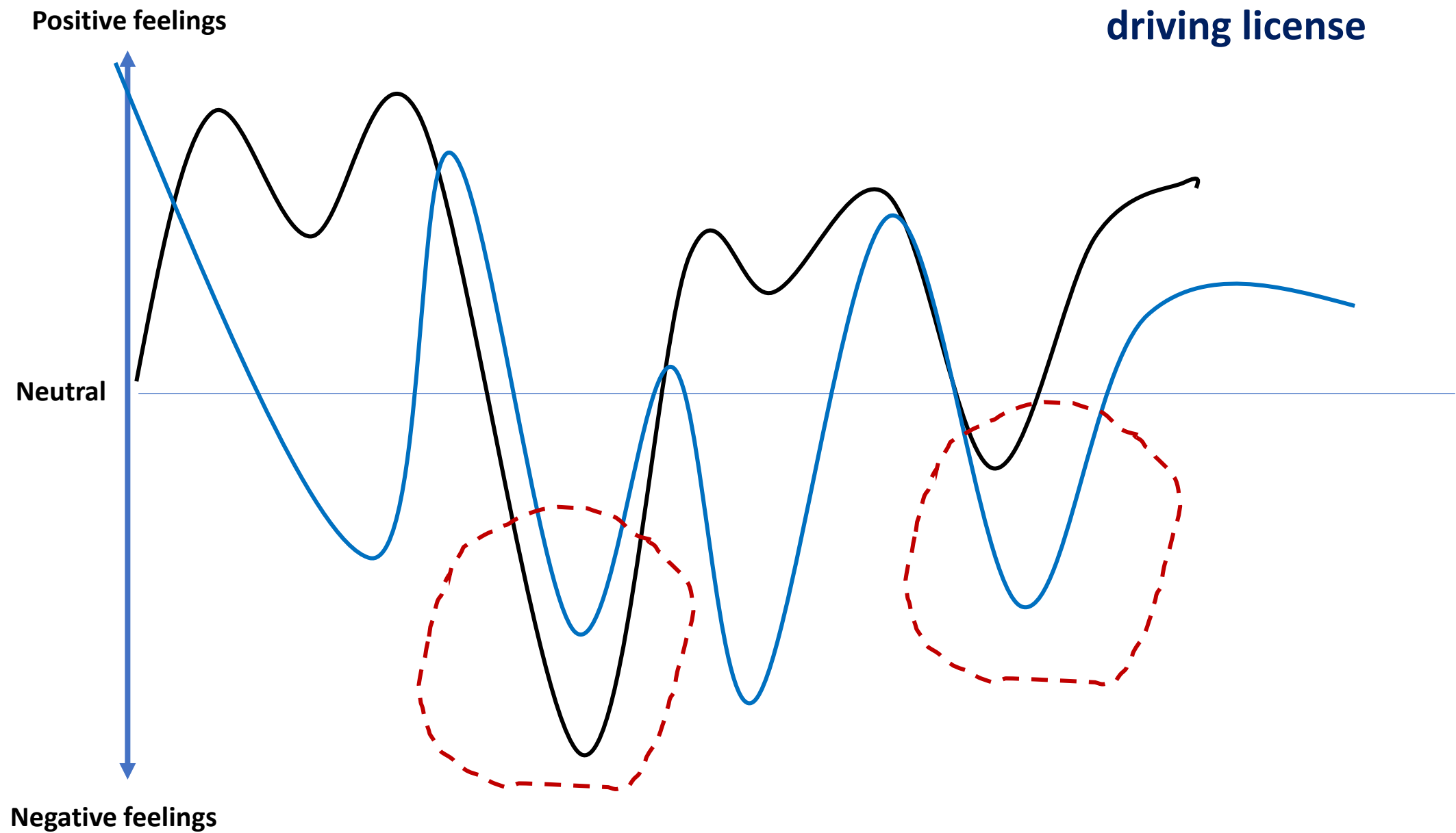


Ajay Bakshi

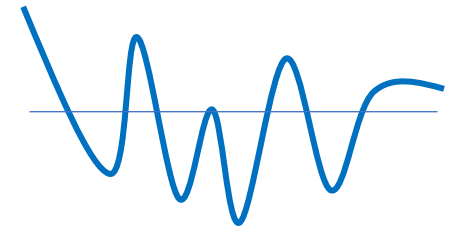
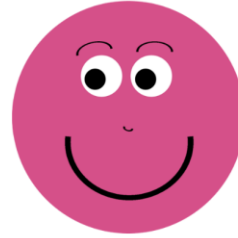


New Driving License experience

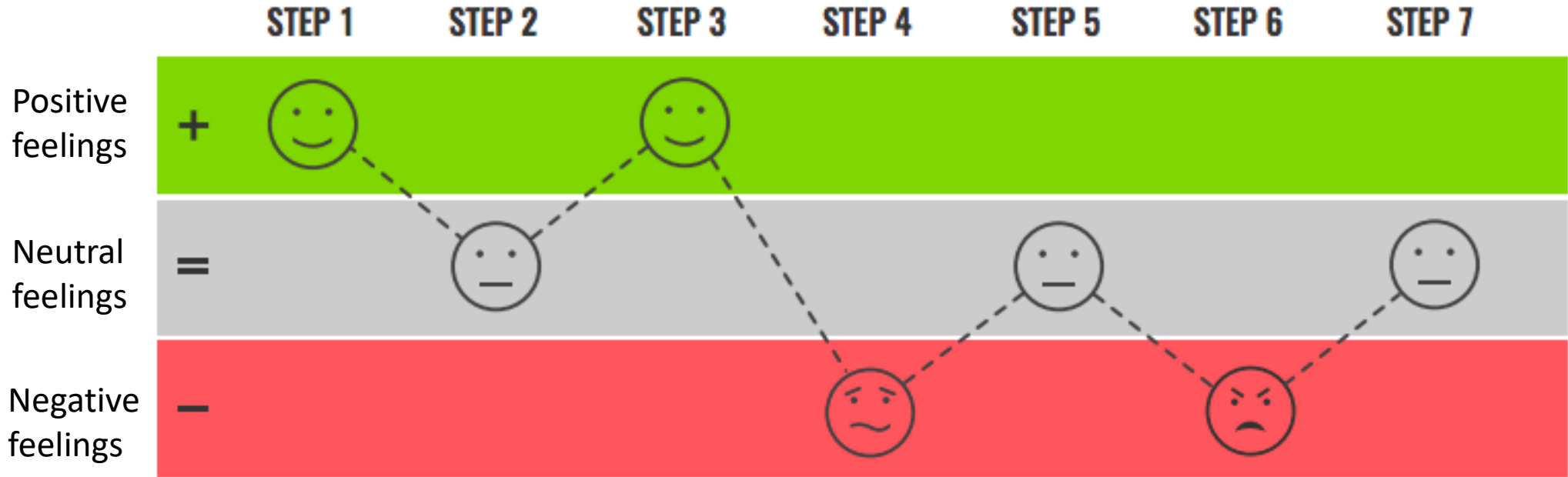
Service journey experience – getting a new driving license



Do it yourself – journey experience mapping



Prepare a Journey Experience Map of the member sitting next to you



Also write, Specific comments/feelings during the journey

POSITIVE	NEUTRAL	NEGATIVE EXPERIENCES			
Happy	Neutral	Confused	Disappointed	Annoyed/ Frustrated	Angry

The Design Thinking approach

Design Thinking Process



Fall in love with the problem, not the solution”

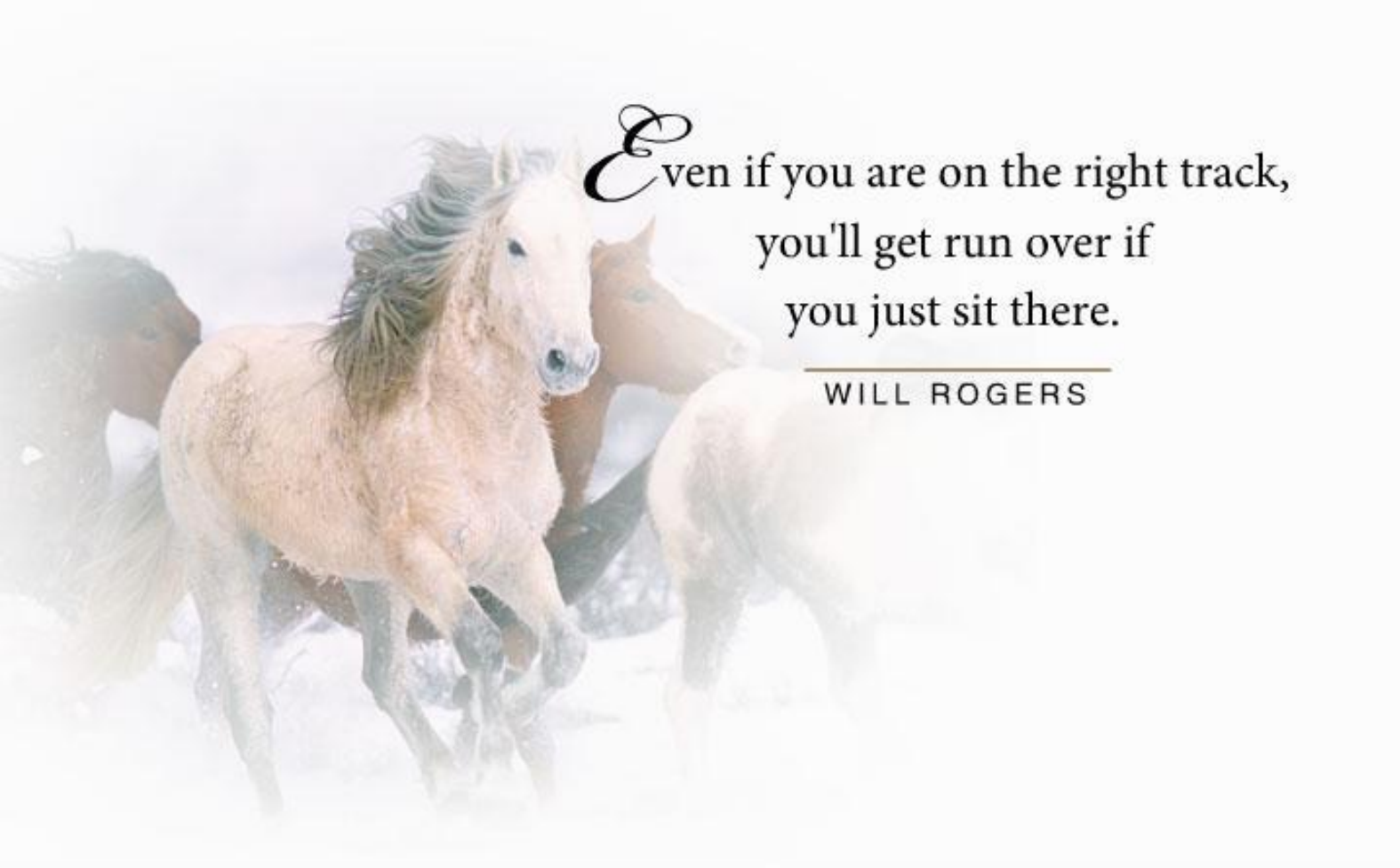
Uri Levine, co-founder of Waze

Identifying the right problem from the beginning is crucial for any design.

If the stage isn't set properly or there is no common understanding of the actual problem, a design is bound to fail.

Create Moments People Will Remember





Even if you are on the right track,
you'll get run over if
you just sit there.

WILL ROGERS



**Invest in Citizen
Experience Insights**

When you Design for Meaning, Good things Happen

Dr Piyush Gupta
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Ministry of Electronics & IT, Government of India

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